HABS No. MD-971

Hammond-Crane House 404 Diamond Street Baltimore City Baltimore County Maryland

HA135 MD, 4-BALT, 185-

PHOTOGRAPHS

WRITTEN HISTORICAL AND DESCRIPTIVE DATA

HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY
MID-ATLANTIC REGION, NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA 19106

HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY

HABS MD 4-BALT, 105-

Hammond-Crane House

HABS No. MD-971

Location:

404 Diamond Street, Baltimore (City), Maryland

USGS Baltimore East, Maryland Quadrangle Universal Transverse Mercator Coordinates:

18.359/990.4350/490

Significance:

The Hammond-Crane House is one of a dwindling number of mid-nineteenth century working class rowhouses in the Market Center area of Baltimore City which illustrate the effect of the 1822 Poppleton plan of Baltimore on architecture and demography.

Description:

Located on the west side of Diamond Street in west central Baltimore. Three-story, two-bay brick house with gable roof and standing seam metal roof. Twin interior chimney stacks in south gable end. Second and third story windows six-over-six, one missing. First story window replacement. Door has carved and paneled East-Lake details. Flat brick arches over openings. Interior has plaster over lath walls; simple wood mantel in front first floor room. Narrow winding staircase in southeast corner of rear room.

<u> History:</u>

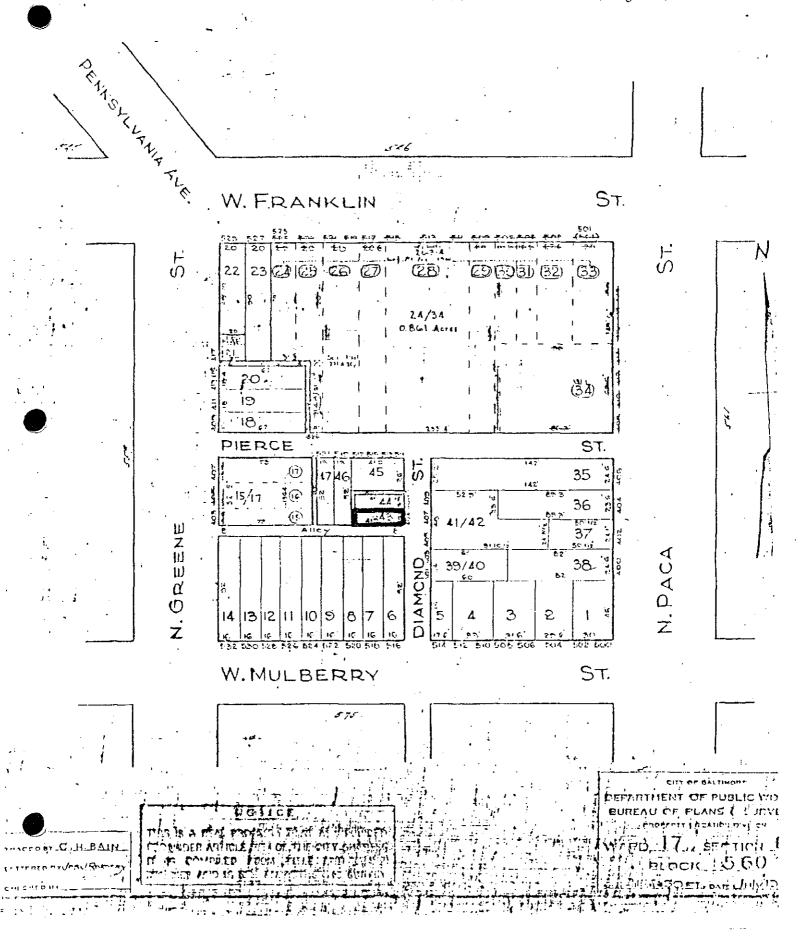
Built about 1847-48 as investment property. Because of Poppleton plan's hierarchical grid, Diamond Street (originally Market Lane) became home of working class and poor blacks. First owner of record was Savage Hammond, a porter, who occupied house 1849-64. William W. Crane, a waiter, lived there 1871-1904. Simple architectural details and construction typical of alley house. House is located within potential historic district centered on Lexington Market, encompassing retail and wholesale commercial center of Baltimore, 1780-1950. Vacant and scheduled for demolition.

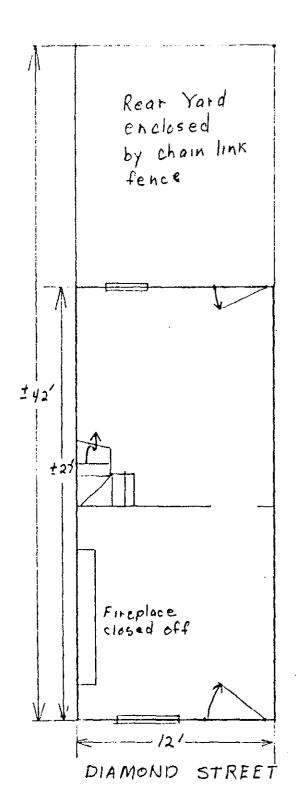
Sources:

Matchett's and Woods Baltimore City Directories Baltimore City Land Records

Historian:

Janet L. Davis
Baltimore City Commission for Historical and
Architectural Preservation
October 10, 1988





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NOT TO SCALE